





IgA-нефропатия: патогенез

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28 мая 2023 г. г Санкт-Петербург

Эпидемиология IgA-нефропатии

Географические различия

- Наиболее частая разновидность гломерулонефрита (ГН) по всему миру¹
- Заболеваемость по всему миру:
 ~25 случаев на миллион в год среди взрослого населения²
- Распространенность IgAнефропатии характеризуется географической вариабельностью^{1–14}

США

Заболеваемость:

~21 случай/млн*год³-5

Распространенность: ~185 000

Европа§

Заболеваемость:

~23-24 случая/млн*год6-10

Распространенность: **~32 000–51 000**



Япония

Заболеваемость:

~37 случаев/млн*год¹¹

Распространенность: ~130 000

Китай

Заболеваемость:

~30 случаев/млн*год^{12–14}

Распространенность: **~1 000 000**

Пол¹

Гендерное распределение



Восточная Азия¹



Европа и Северная Америка¹

1. Lai KN, et al. Nat Rev Dis Primers 2016;2:doi: 10.1038/nrdp.2016.1. 2. McGrogan A et al. Nephrol Dial Transplant 2011;26: 414–430. 3. Fischer EJ, et al. 2009; Clin Nephrol;72:163–169. 4. Swaminathan S. Clin J Am Soc Nephrol 2006;1:483–487. 5. Sim JJ et al. Am J Kidney Dis 2016;68:533–544. 6. Zaza G. Am J Nephrol 2013;37:255–263. 7. Simon et al. Kidney Int 66; 905–908. 8. Braun N et al. Int Urol Nephrol 2011;43:1117–1126. 9. Rivera F. Spanish Registry of Glomerulonephritis Data from 16.000 renal biopsies. Spanish Society of Nephropathy. First International Renal Pathology Conference. University A Coruna. June 2010. 10. Hanko J et al. Nephrol Dial Transplant 2009;24: 3050–3054. 11. Sugiyama H et al. Clin Exp Nephrol17:155–173. 12. Xu X et al. Ren Fail. 2016; 38:1021-30. 13. Wang YT et al. Curr Ther Res. 2013;74:22–25. 14. Xang X et al. Chin Med J 2014;127:1715–1720.



Jean Berger (1930–2011)

Kidney International (2011) 80, 437-438. doi:10.1038/ki.2011.239



Jean Berger 1930–2011

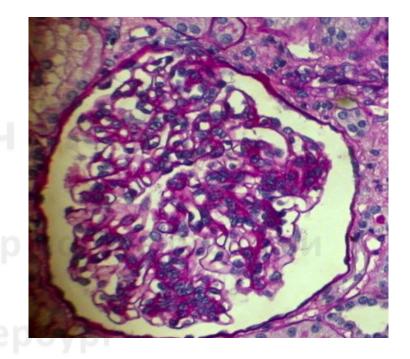
he passing of Jean Berger on 22 May 2011 marks the end of an era. He was the renal pathologist who first described IgA nephropathy, and whose seminal work coincided with the burgeoning of renal biopsy as a ground-breaking investigative tool in kidney disease.

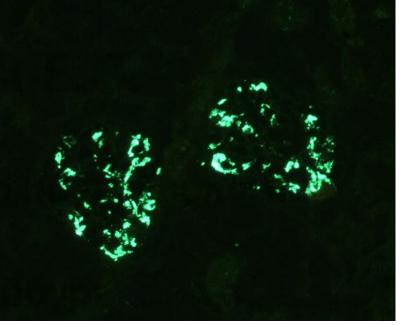
Jean Berger was born on 17 September 1930. He became *Interne des Hôpitaux de Paris* (the equivalent of residency) in 1954. Working in the Department of Nephrology headed by Professor Jean Hamburger at the Necker-Enfants Malades Hospital in Paris, he became interested in pathology. He qualified as a specialist in medicine in 1960, writing a thesis entitled, "Contribution of the renal biopsy to the pathological knowledge of the kidney diseases."

Renal biopsy had initially emerged in the early

fluorescein; anti-IgA specificity was confirmed with an anti-IgA serum produced by Professor Maxime Seligmann (who had made the first description of anti-DNA antibodies).

Berger had developed a fruitful partnership with two other pathologists. Nicole Hinglais was in charge of light and electron microscopy in the pathology department of Hamburger's nephrology clinic (she would later discover the characteristic ultrastructural lesions of the glomerular basement membrane in Alport syndrome). The immunofluorescence technique was performed in the laboratory of Dr. Halina Yaneva. Liliane Striker (née Morel-Maroger) has published a memoir from her own experience as a research fellow in the 1960s, in which she describes the excitement of those days when Berger identified the new nephropathy that was to bear his name.



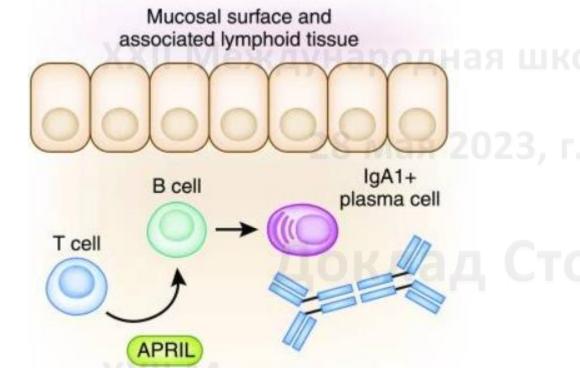


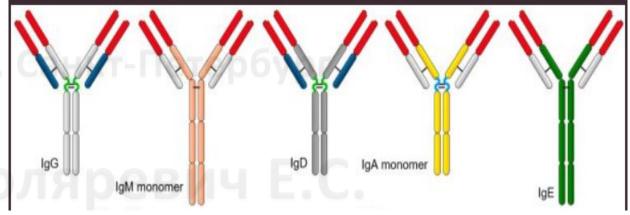
XXII Международная школа-семинар

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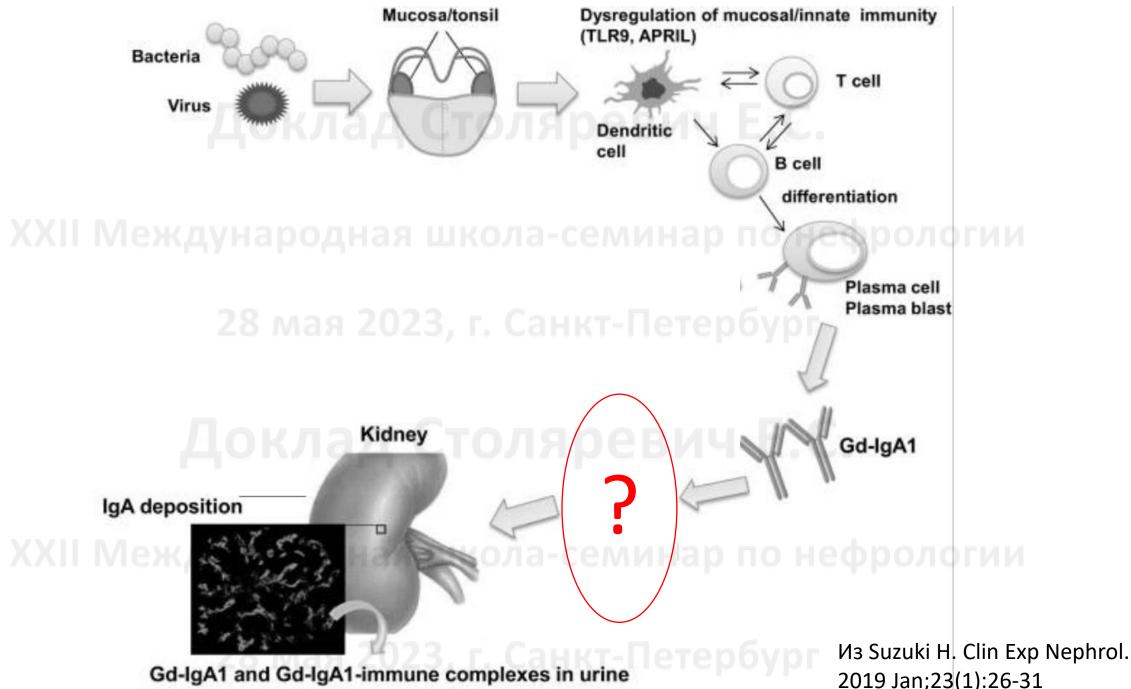
Слизистые оболочки

Циркуляция

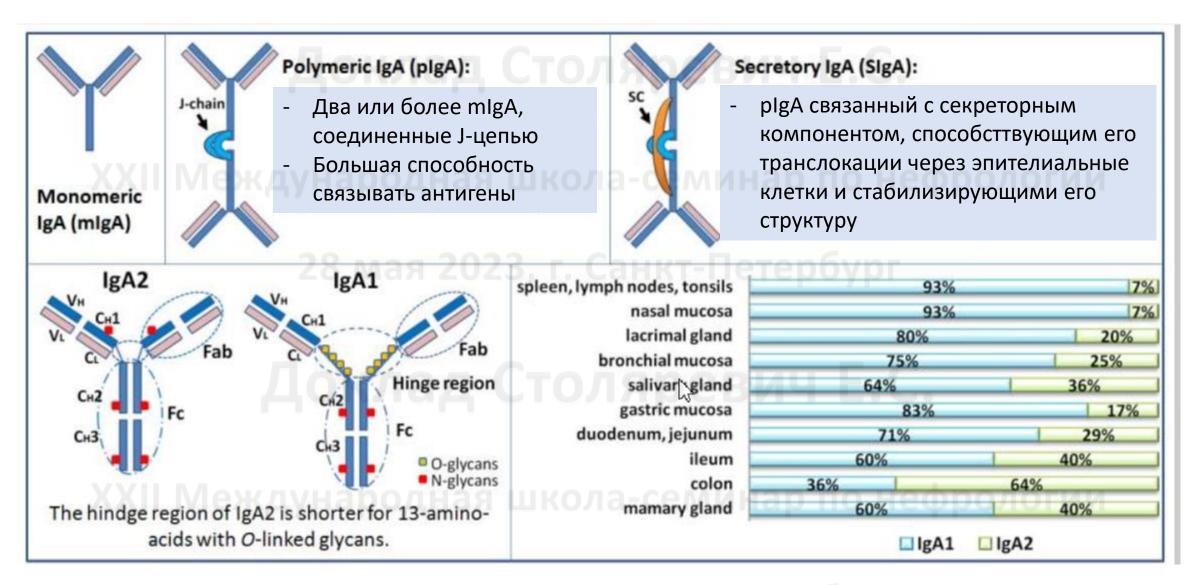




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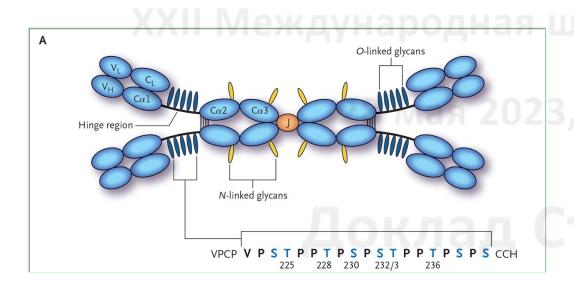


2019 Jan;23(1):26-31



Perše M,. Int J Mol Sci (2019) 20(24):6199.

Патогенез IgA-нефропатии



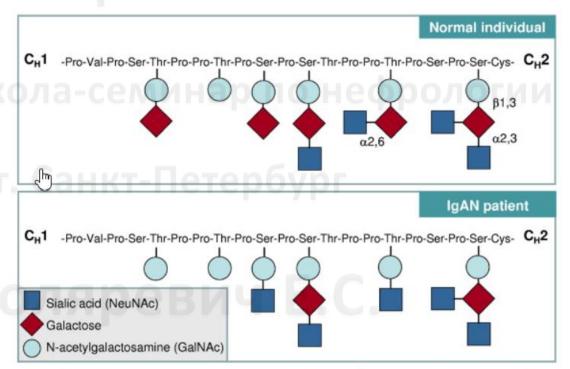
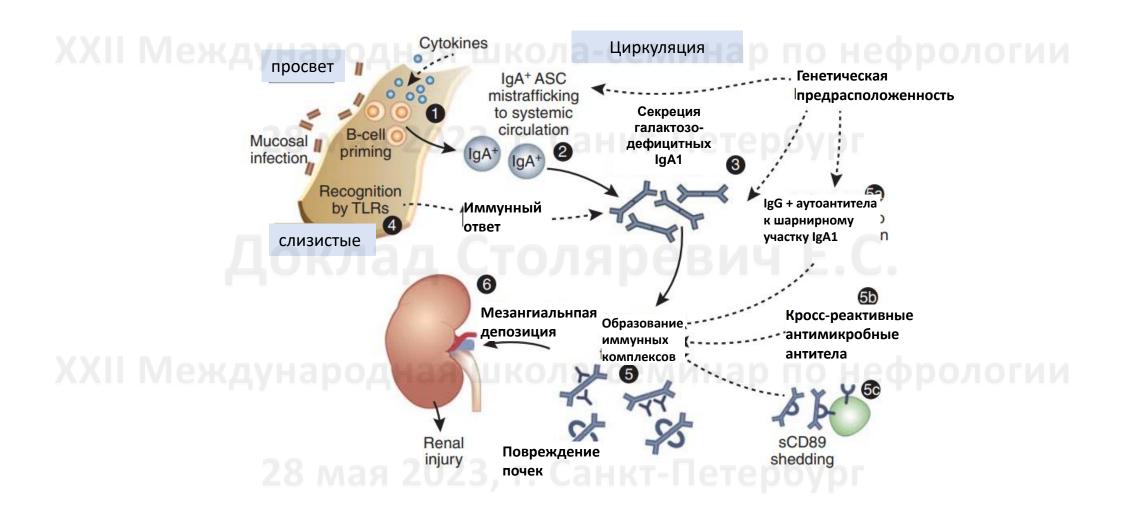


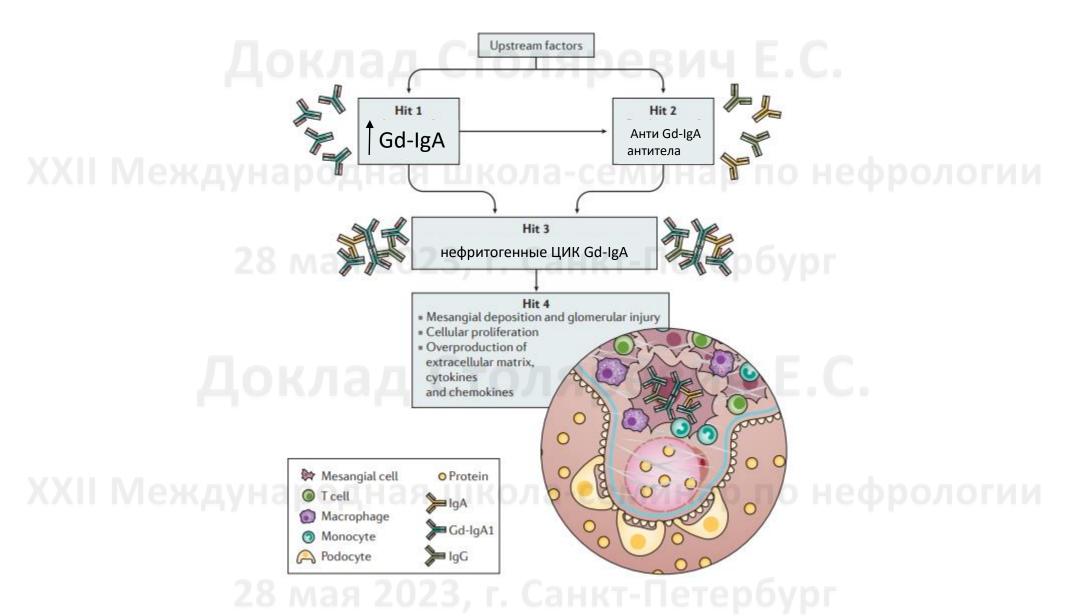
Figure 4. Immunoglobulin A1 (IgA1) hinge region with its potential glycosylation sites. N-Acetylgalactosamine (GalNAc) can be linked to galactose in the β 1,3 position by core β 1,3 galactosyltransferase. Sialyltransferases can couple sialic acid in the α 2,3- or α 2,6-position. In patients with IgA nephropathy (IgAN), the hinge region contains fewer galactose residues due to reduced core β 1,3 galactosyltransferase activity and/or "premature" (and excessive) sialylation of GalNAc due to increased N-acetylgalactosamine—specific α 2,6 sialyltransferase activity. The latter precludes the subsequent addition of a galactose residue to the glycan side chain.

Патогенез IgA-нефропатии

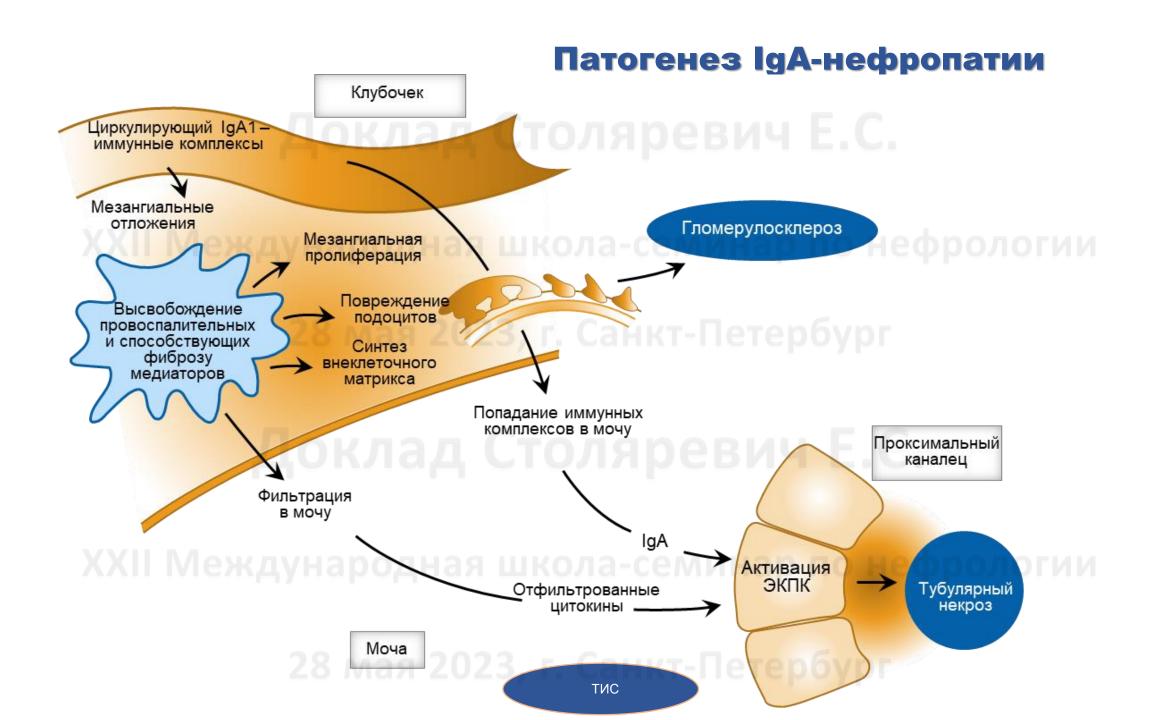
review

JK Boyd et al.: Pathogenesis and treatment of IgA nephropathy



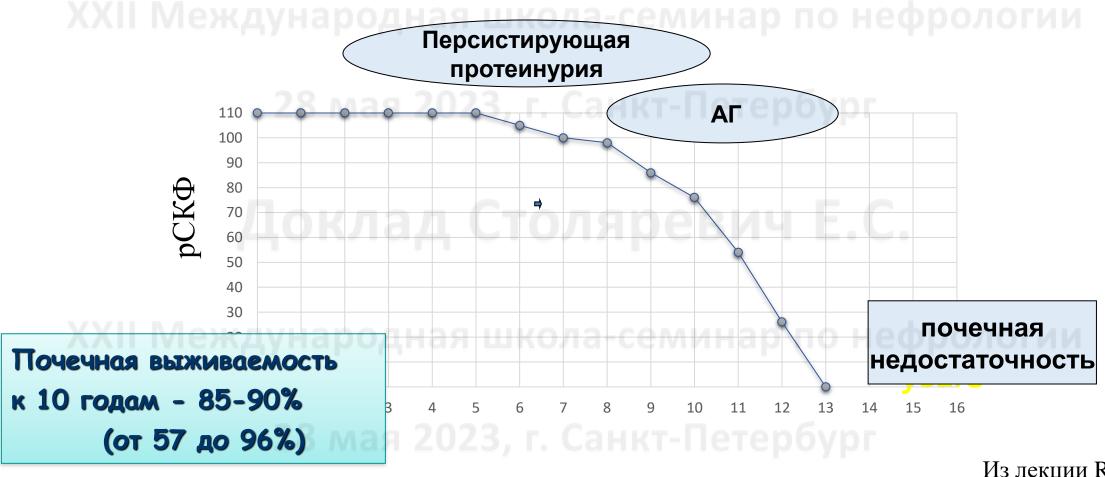


Lai KN,. Nat Rev Dis Primers. 2016 Feb 11;2:16001.

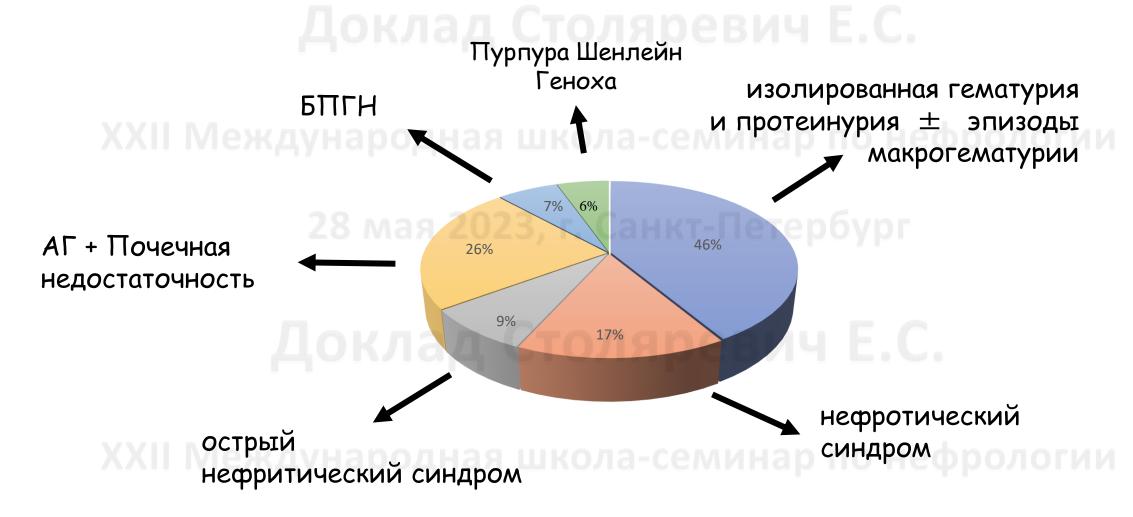


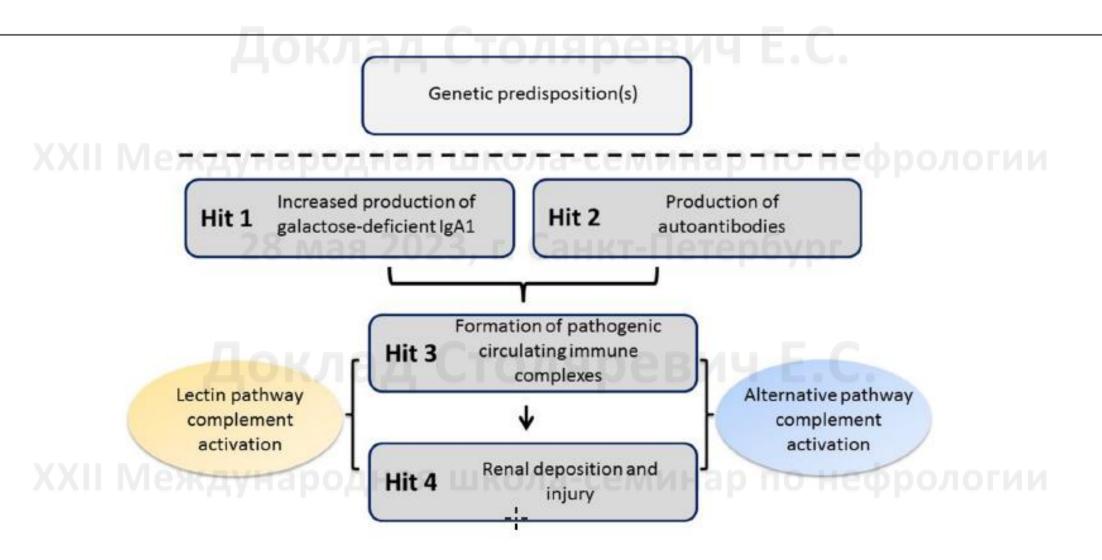
Естественное течение IgA -нефропатии



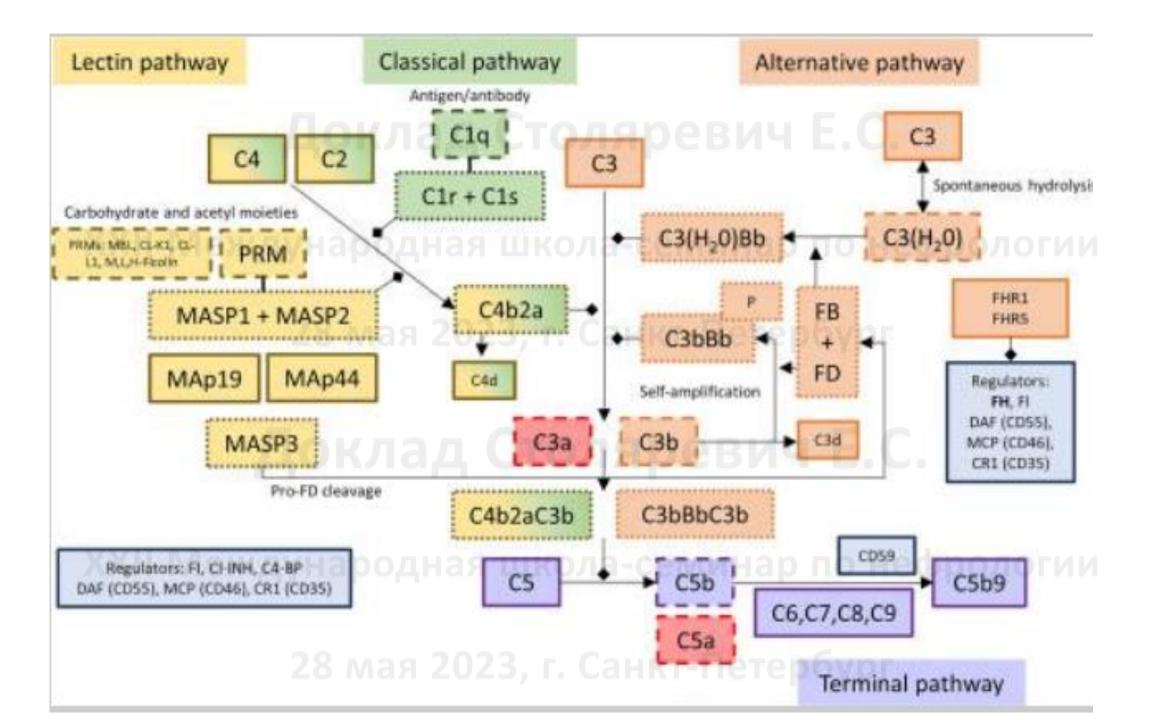


Клиническая картина в дебюте заболевания





28 мая 2023, г. Санкт-Петербург



J Varis, I Rantala, A Pasternack, H Oksa, M Jäntti, E S Paunu, R Pirhonen

Abstract

Aims—To study immune deposits in renal glomeruli.

Methods—Tissue was obtained from 756 necropsy cases from people who had committed suicide or met with a violent death. Glomerular immune deposits were examined by immunofluorescence microscopy and a light microscopy. The clinical histories of all the deceased were

Conclusions—Ten cases had mesangial IgA together with morphological or clinical laboratory findings suggestive of renal disease. If all these are regarded as IgA glomerulonephritis, then its prevalence can be estimated at 1.3%. For IgM glomerulonephritis, a prevalence of 0.3% was deduced.

(7 Clin Pathol 1993:46:607-610

- Депозиты IgA были выявлены в 52 (6,8%) случаях
- В том числе в сочетании с СЗ в 4 случаях (0,5%)
- Клинические либо морфологические признаки IgA-нефропатии у 1,3% пациентов

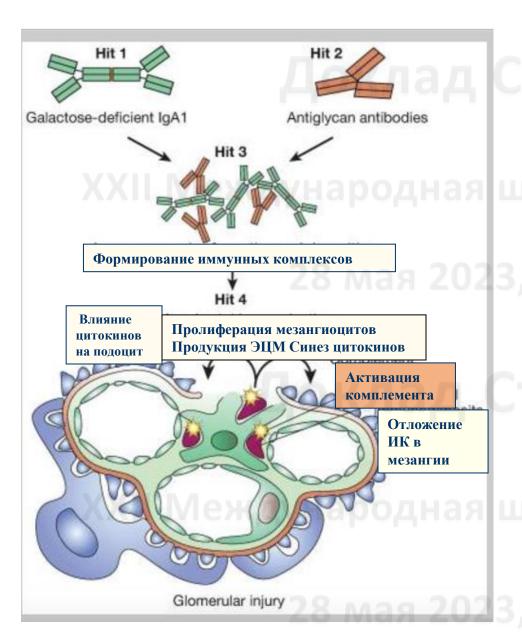
Kidney International, Vol. 63 (2003), pp. 2286-2294

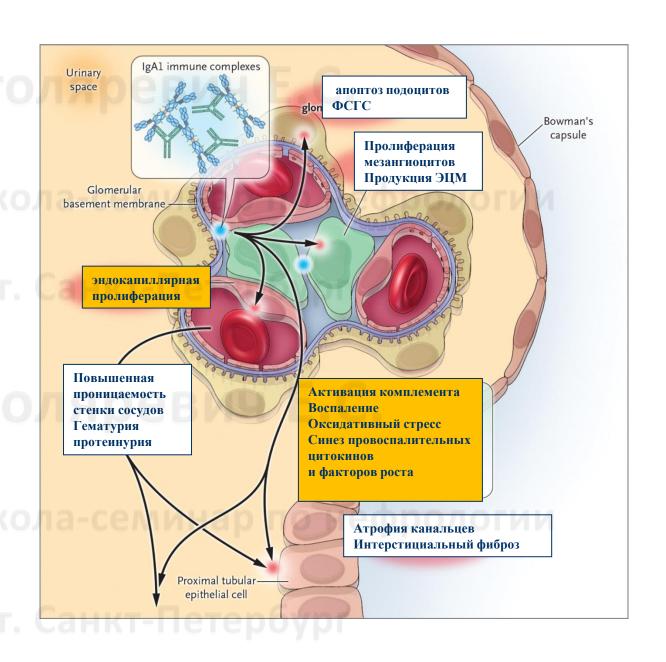
Incidence of latent mesangial IgA deposition in renal allograft donors in Japan

KOICHI SUZUKI, KAZUHO HONDA, KAZUNARI TANABE, HIROSHI TOMA, HIROSHI NIHEI, and YUTAKA YAMAGUCHI

Department of Medicine and Department of Urology, Kidney Center, Tokyo, Japan; Department of Pathology, Tokyo Women's Medical University, Tokyo, Japan; and Department of Pathology, Kashiwa Hospital, Jikei University, Chiba, Japan

- Депозиты IgA были выявлены у 16,1% родственных доноров и 15,6% трупных доноров
- В том числе в сочетании с СЗ в 19,5% из них (16 из 82 случаев мезангиальных IgA-депозитов)
- Морфологические признаки IgA-нефропатии выявлялись у 50% IgA+/C3+ пациентов, и у 16,7% IgA+/C3- пациентов





R. Magistroni Kidney Int. 2015 Nov; 88(5): 974–989.

Активация системы комплемента определяет прогноз нефропатии

> J Am Soc Nephrol. 2006 Jun;17(6):1724-34. doi: 10.1681/ASN.2005090923. Epub 2006 May 10.

Glomerular activation of the lectin pathway of complement in IgA nephropathy is associated with more severe renal disease

Anja Roos ¹, Maria Pia Rastaldi, Novella Calvaresi, Beatrijs D Oortwijn, Nicole Schlagwein, Danielle J van Gijlswijk-Janssen, Gregory L Stahl, Misao Matsushita, Teizo Fujita, Cees van Kooten, Mohamed R Daha

Clin J Am Soc Nephrol. 2014 May;9(5):897-904. doi: 10.2215/CJN.09710913. Epub 2014 Feb 27.

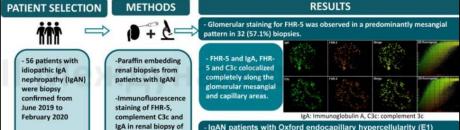
Association of C4d deposition with clinical outcomes in IgA nephropathy

patients with IgAN

KIREPORTS

Mario Espinosa ¹, Ros Fayna González, Rafae Fernando Pinedo, Edu Rosa Rodriguez, Jose Spanish Group for Stu

Affiliations + expand PMID: 24578331 PM Glomerular Complement Factor H-Related Protein 5 (FHR-5) is Associated with Histological Injury in IgA nephropathy



IgAN patients with Oxford endocapillary hypercellularity (E1) and segmental glomerulosclerosis (S1) presented with more intensity of FHR-5 deposition

CONCLUSION:

The glomerular intensity of FHR-5 deposition could indicate the severity of histological lesions in IgAN.



CLINICAL RESEARCH

Progressive IgA Nephropathy Is Associated With Low Circulating Mannan-Binding Lectin-Associated Serine Protease-3 (MASP-3) and Increased Glomerular Factor H-Related Protein-5 (FHR5) Deposition



Nicholas R. Medjeral-Thomas¹, Anne Troldborg^{2,3}, Nicholas Constantinou¹, Hannah J. Lomax-Browne¹, Annette G. Hansen², Michelle Willicombe⁴, Charles D. Pusey⁵, H. Terence Cook¹, Steffen Thiel² and Matthew C. Pickering¹

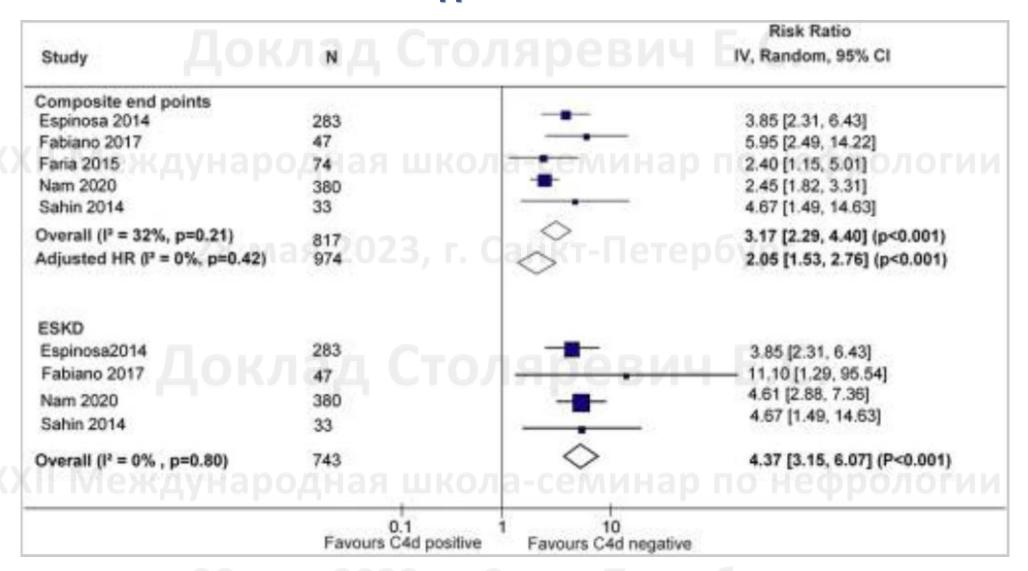
¹Centre for Complement and Inflammation Research, Imperial College London, London, UK; ²Department of Biomedicine, Aarhus University, Aarhus, Denmark; ³Department of Rheumatology, Aarhus University Hospital, Aarhus, Denmark; ⁴Renal and Transplant Centre, Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust, London, UK; and ⁵Renal and Vascular Inflammation Section, Imperial College London, London, UK

Decreased circulating C3 levels and mesangial C3 deposition predict renal outcome in patients with iga nephropathy

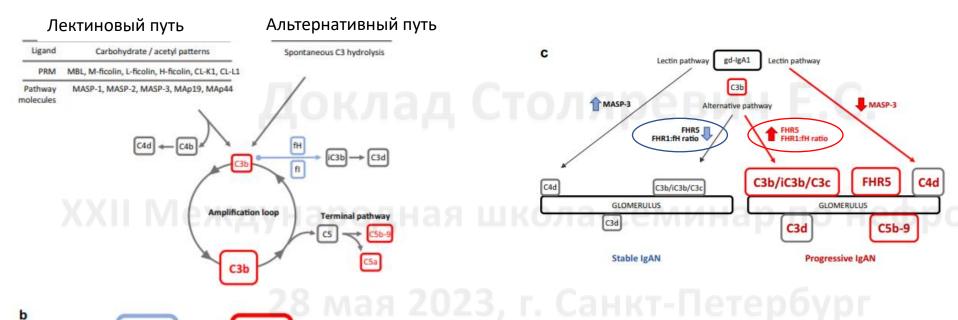
Seung Jun Kim, Hyang Mo Koo, Beom Jin Lim, Hyung Jung Oh, Dong Eun Yoo, Dong Ho Shin, Mi Jung Lee, Fa Mee Doh, Jung Tak Park, Tae Hyun Yoo, Shin Wook Kang, Kyu Hun Choi, Hyeon Joo Jeong, Seung Hyeok Han

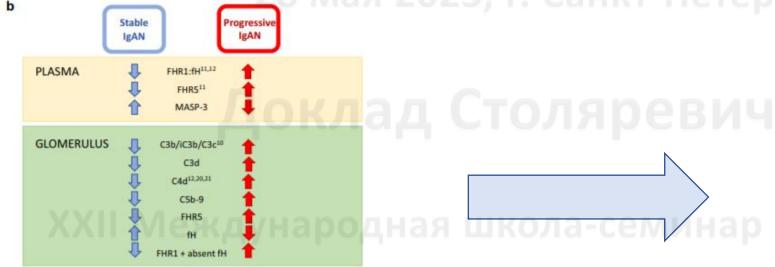
Department of Internal Medicine

Значение активации системы комплемента по лектиновому пути для прогноза IgAнефропатии



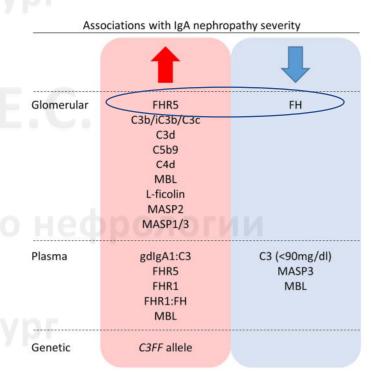
Jiang Y, Glomerular C4d Deposition and Kidney Disease Progression in IgA Nephropathy: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis. Kidney Med. 2021 Aug 6;3(6):1014-1021.





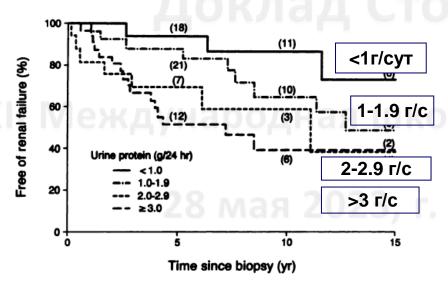
nant and Ind nankronathy. (a) Schamatic discrem denicting lectin and alternative nathypus complement activation

Medjeral-Thomas NR, *Kidney Int Rep.* 2017;3(2):426-438. Published 2017 Nov 29. doi:10.1016/j.ekir.2017.11.015

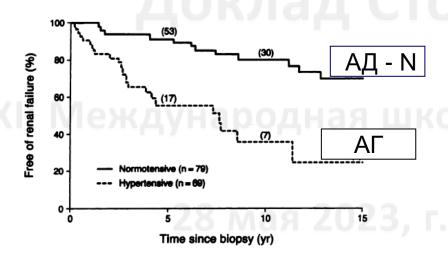


Факторы риска прогрессирования IgA-нефропатии (клинические)

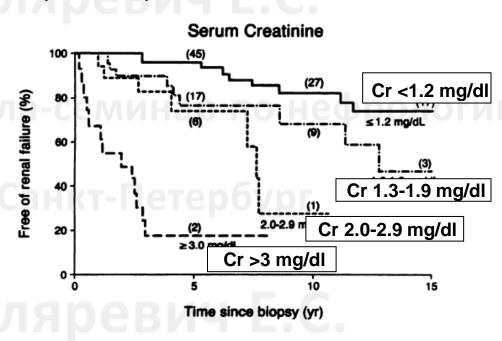




Артериальная гипертензия



Уровень креатинина в дебюте



Одни и те же клинические проявления могут быть следствием различных патологических процессов

Radford MG J Am Soc Nephrol (1997); 8: 199-207